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## EcoService Models Library (ESML)

A searchable database of ecological models for estimating the production of ecosystem goods and services.



# Introducing the EcoService Models Library

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**Washington DC**



## ESML Development Team

- Science
  - Randy Bruins, US EPA Cincinnati OH
  - Ming Sheng, Student Contractor, US EPA Cincinnati OH
  - Ted DeWitt, US EPA Newport OR
  - Melissa Errend & Miranda Gray, Hatfield Marine Science Center, Newport OR
  - Jessica Moon, ORISE Postdoc Fellow, US EPA Newport OR
  - Gregg Lomnicky & John Wilson, Dynamac Corp Corvallis OR
- Software
  - Tom Oliver, Dave Ahern & Patrick Phipps  
SRA International Inc, Arlington VA

A searchable database of ecological models for estimating the production of ecosystem goods and services.



## Outline

- Goal
- Objectives
- Key concepts and challenges
- Summary
- Status and availability



## ESML Goal

- Accessible and searchable compilation of *ecological production functions\**, for use by:
  - environmental analysts
  - decision support system developers
  - researchers

*\*Models useful for estimating the production of ecosystem goods and services*

A searchable database of ecological models for estimating the production of ecosystem goods and services.



## ESML Objectives

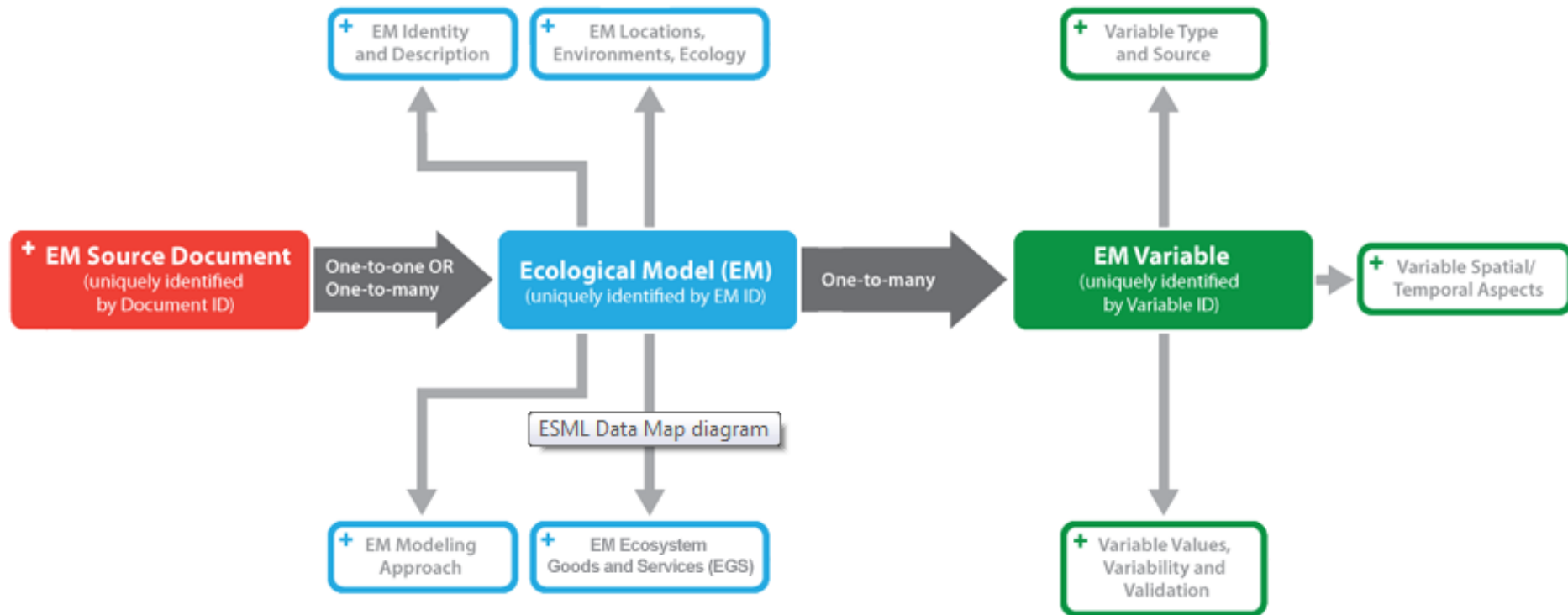
- Informative model descriptions
  - for understanding, comparison, screening, research (transferability)

A searchable database of ecological models for estimating the production of ecosystem goods and services.



## ESML Objectives

- Informative model descriptions - **Achieved**



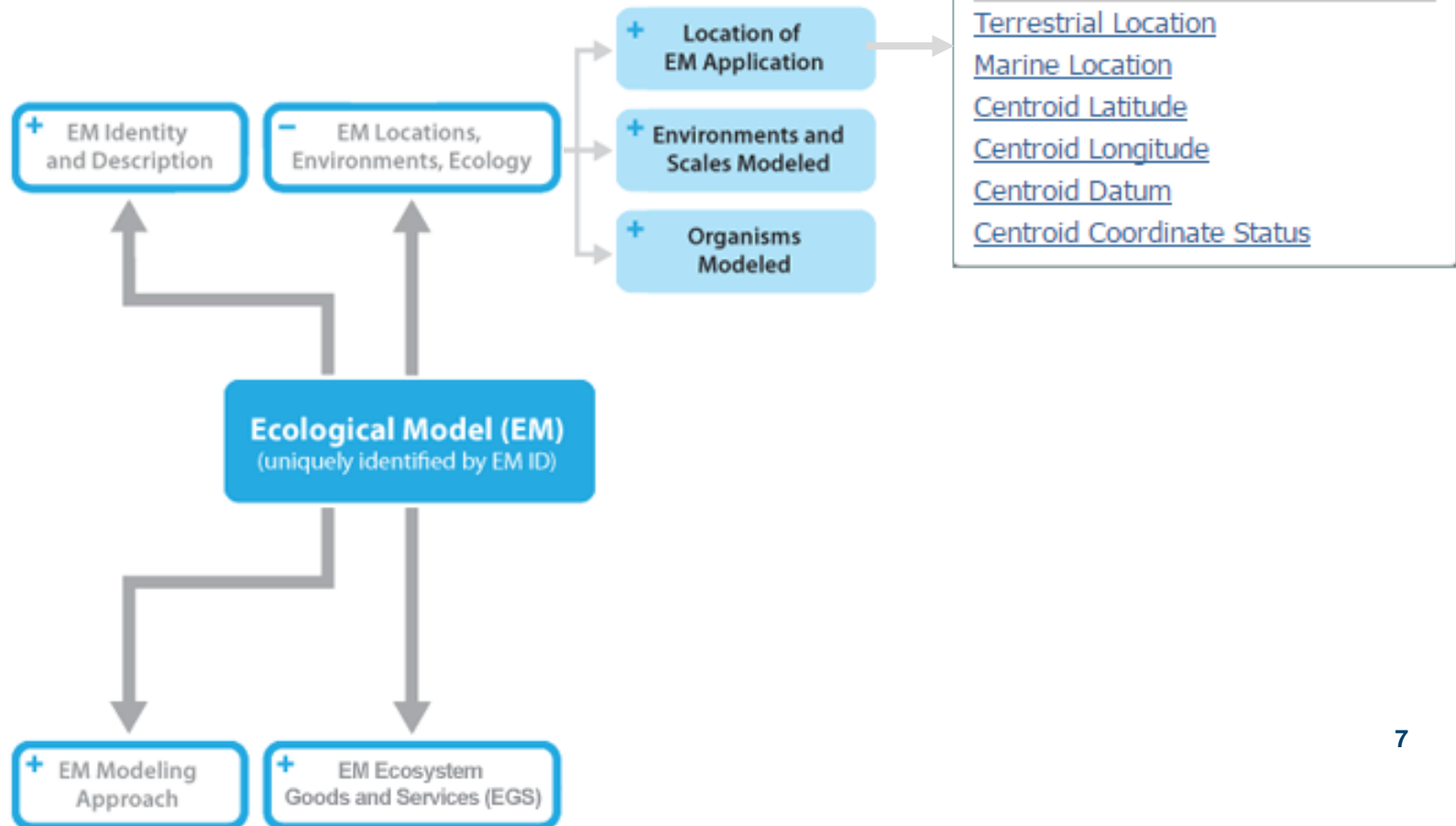


A searchable database of ecological models for estimating the production of ecosystem goods and services.



## ESML Objectives

- Informative model descriptions - **Access**





## ESML Objectives

- Informative model descriptions - **Achieved**
  - for understanding, comparison, screening, research (transferability)
- Easy to use
  - find, compare, ‘link,’ or export model descriptions



A searchable database of ecological models for estimating the production of ecosystem goods and services.

## ESML Objectives

The screenshot shows the ESML website interface. At the top is the EPA logo and navigation links for various languages (Español, 中文, 中文, Tiếng Việt, 한국어). Below this are tabs for 'Learn the Issues', 'Science & Technology', 'Laws & Regulations', and 'About EPA'. A search bar is present. The main heading is 'EcoService Models Library (ESML)'. Below this is a banner with the text: 'A searchable database of ecological models for estimating the production of ecosystem goods and services.' The interface includes a search box for 'Search Ecological Models (EMs)', a 'Learn about the ESML' section with links to 'ESML Data and Guiding Concepts' and 'Using ESML', and a 'My EMs' section with login and registration options. The footer contains links to EPA Home, Privacy and Security Notice, Accessibility, News by Email, Widgets, News Feeds, Podcasts, EPA Blogs, and social media links.

Designed to be user friendly, but feedback needed

- contact me for a demo
- contact me to become a beta user



## ESML Objectives

- Informative model descriptions - **Achieved**
  - for understanding, comparison, screening, research (transferability)
- Easy to use – **Getting there, feedback needed**
  - find, compare, ‘link,’ or export model descriptions
- Adequate database content
  - prominent tools, EPA models, sufficient coverage of ecosystems & services, QA



## ESML Objectives

- Informative model descriptions - **Achieved**
  - for understanding, comparison, screening, research (transferability)
- Easy to use – **Getting there, feedback needed**
  - find, compare, ‘link,’ or export model descriptions
- Adequate content - **Not there yet** (~60 models)
  - prominent tools, EPA models, sufficient coverage of ecosystems & services, QA



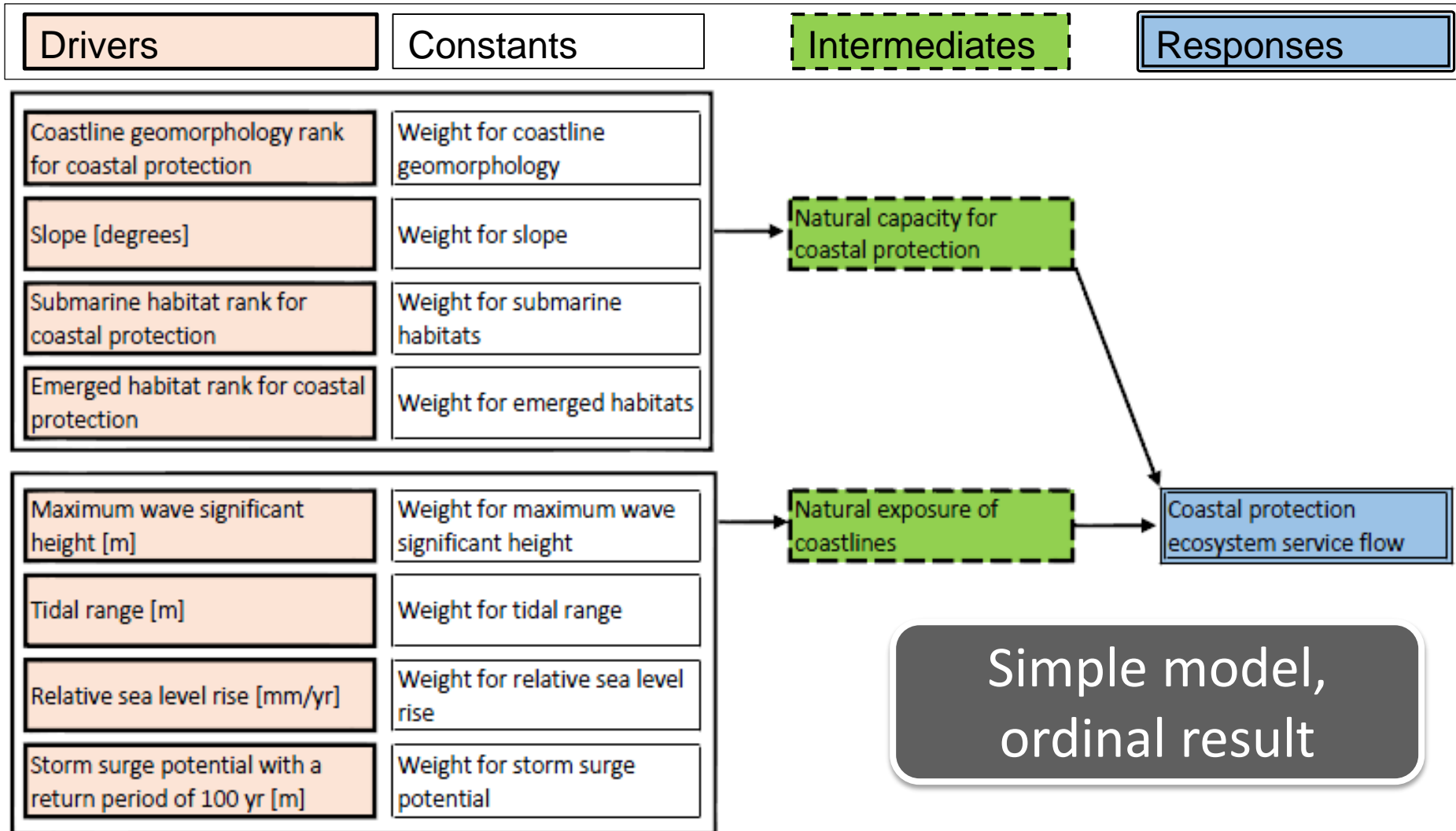
## Key Concepts and Challenges

- Focus on ecological models, not software
- Explain the variables
  - Role in model

A searchable database of ecological models for estimating the production of ecosystem goods and services.



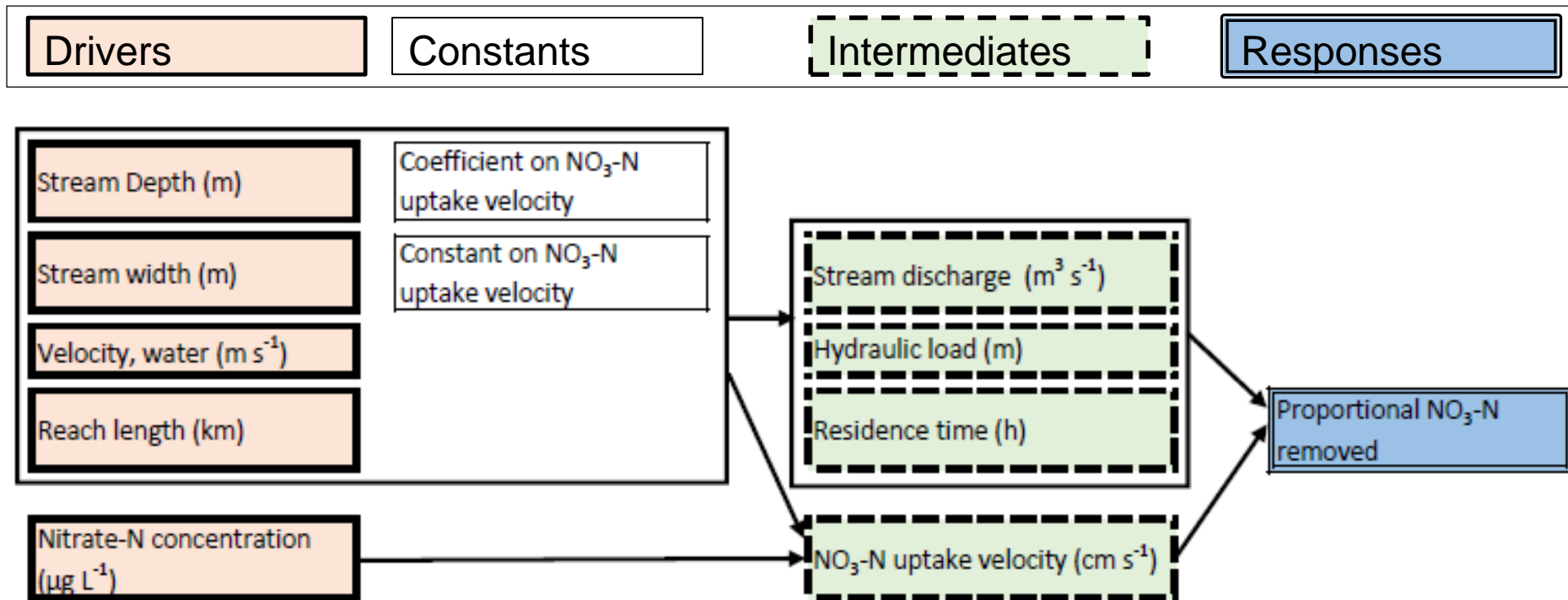
## Coastal protection service mapped for Europe (Liquete et al. 2013)



A searchable database of ecological models for estimating the production of ecosystem goods and services.



## Stream nitrogen removal, upper Mississippi Basin (Hill and Bolgrien 2011)



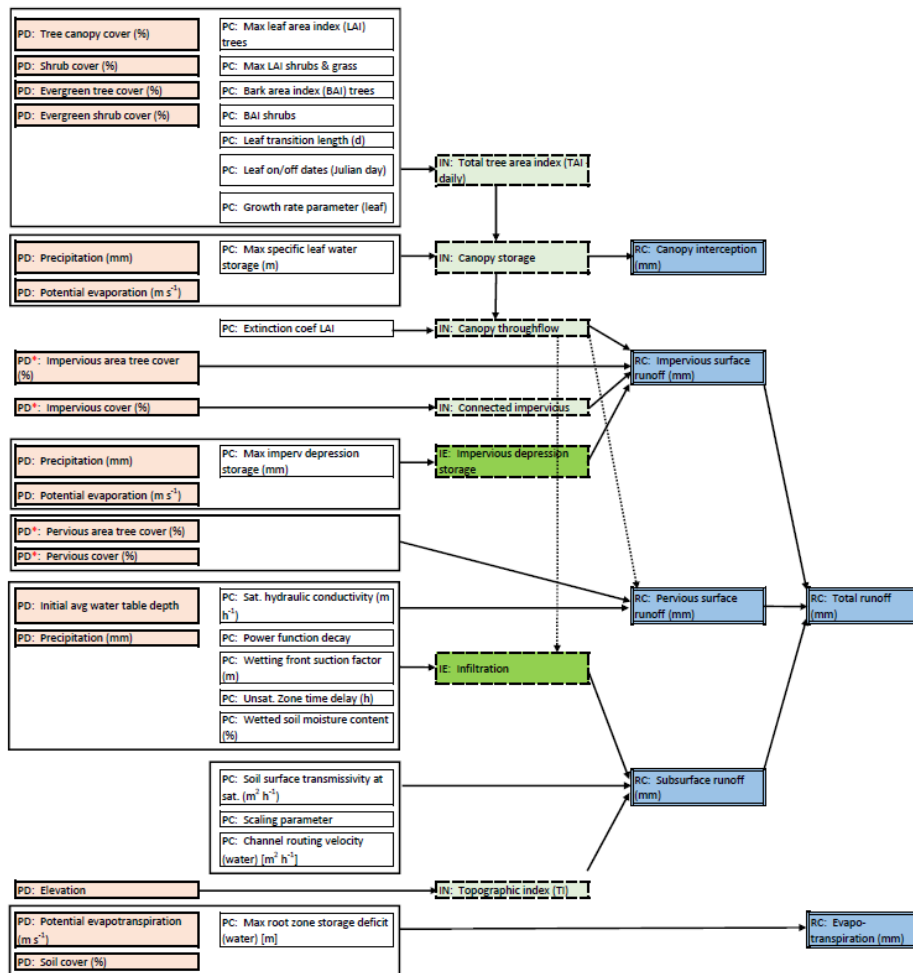
Simple model,  
cardinal result



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## UFORE-Hydro, Urban trees and storm runoff (Wang et al. 2008)



Complex model,  
cardinal result



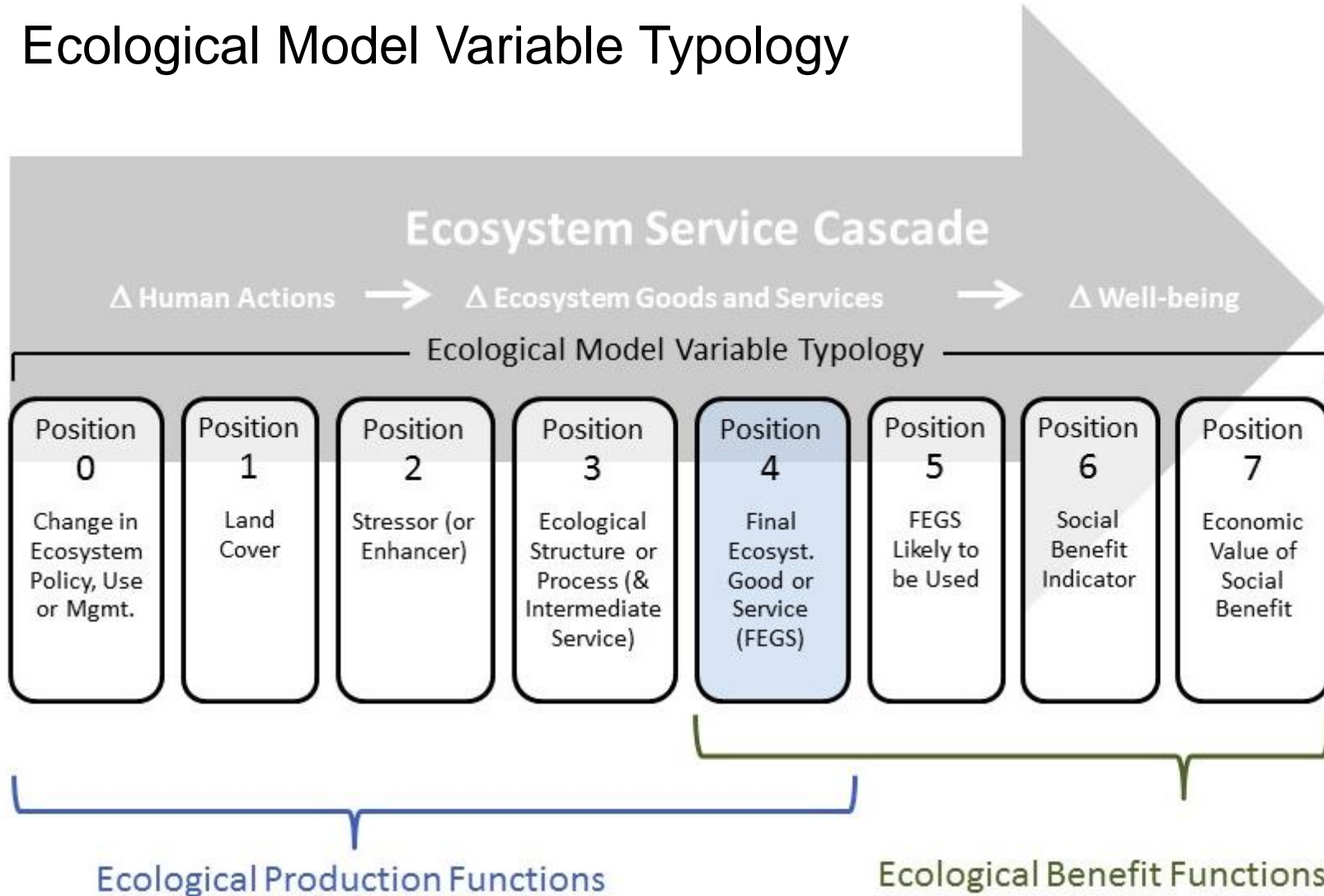


## Key Concepts and Challenges

- Focus on models, not software
- Explain the variables
  - Role in model
  - Position in variable typology based on 'ecosystem service cascade'



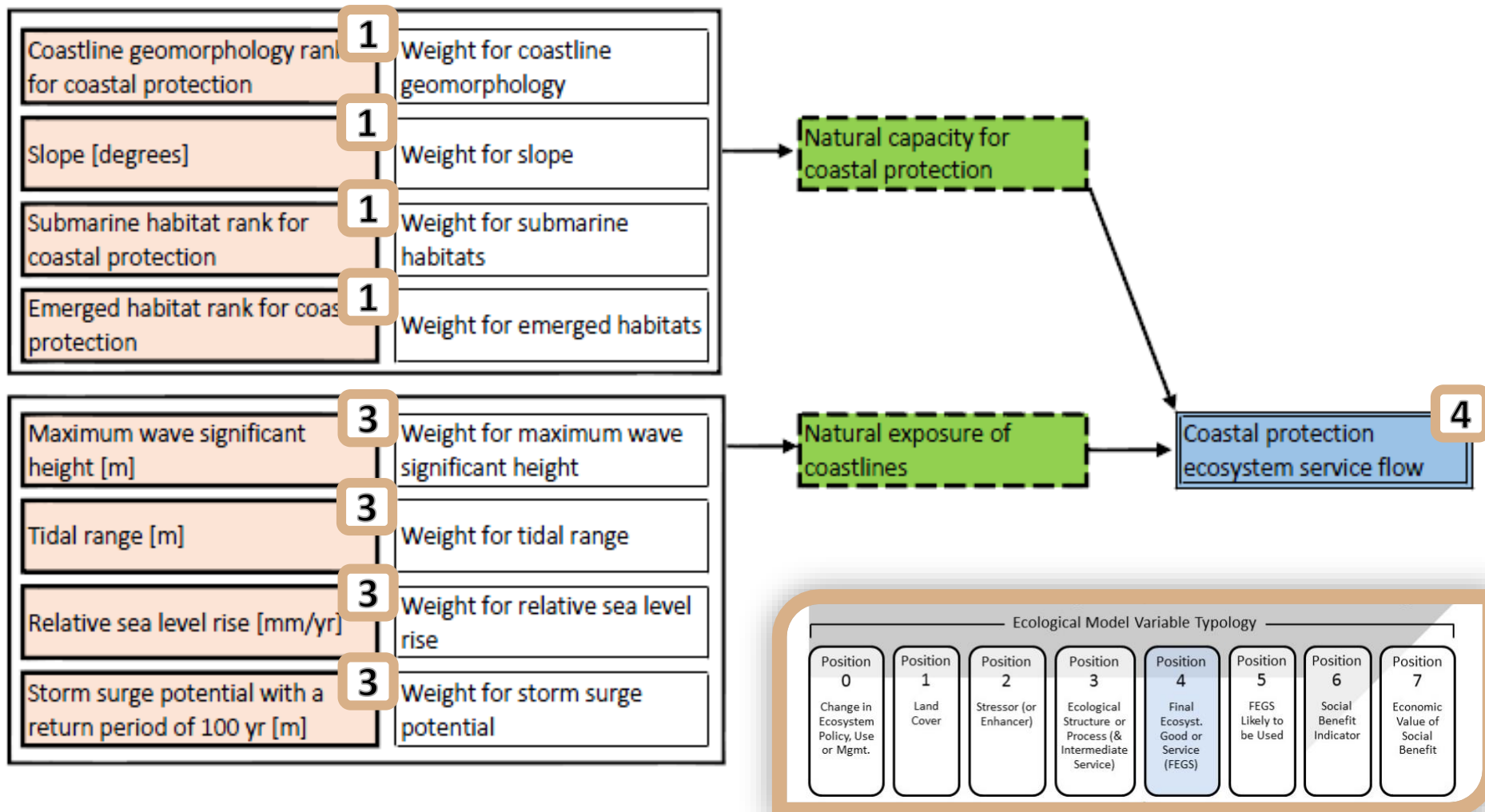
## Ecological Model Variable Typology



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## Coastal protection service mapped for Europe (Liquete et al. 2013.)





## Key Concepts and Challenges

- Focus on models, not software
- Explain the variables
  - Role in model
  - Position in variable typology based on ‘ecosystem service cascade’
- Link models to ecosystem services
  - Common International Classification of Ecosystem Services (CICES v 4.3), intermediate and final services
  - National Ecosystem Services Classification System (preliminary version), limited to final services



## Ecosystem Service Classifications for modeled endpoint: ***Coastal protection ecosystem service flow*** (Liquete et al. 2013)

### CICES v. 4.3

Section	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Regulation and maintenance</li></ul>
Division	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Mediation of flows</li></ul>
Group	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Gaseous/air flows</li></ul>
Class	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Storm protection</li></ul>

### NESCS – preliminary version

Environ. Sub-Class	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Near coastal marine &amp; estuaries</li></ul>
End-Product Category	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Combined end-products</li></ul>
End-Product Sub-Category	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Regulation of extreme events</li></ul>
Modifier	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Extreme event indicator</li></ul>



## ESML Summary

- Detailed and rigorous descriptions of ecological models
- Special emphasis on categorizing variables
- Explicit links to ecosystem services via two classification systems
- User-friendly website
- User can rapidly find and assess model fit to specific context





## ESML status and availability

- Beta release expected January 2015
  - [bruins.randy@epa.gov](mailto:bruins.randy@epa.gov) for access
- Content addition and research use ongoing
- Full availability expected 2016
- Integration with other decision support systems being explored